Doctoral Thesis Draft

of PhD Candidate **Zacharoula Kousouli** (**National and Kapodistrian University of Athens**), under the supervision of Professor

A. D. Panagiotou

Title: 'Eight canons in different sound of John Mauropous towards Theotokos – Philological Study and Critical Edition'.

John Mauropous constitutes one of the greatest spiritual figures of the 11^{th} century. His education, his versatility and his talent gave him the chance to have a leading role in the literary production of his era and to be considered as one of the most important poets of the mid-byzantine period. His poetic work – probably the largest in extent - which deals with the canons, holds a special place. Mauropous composed canons in honor of almost all the great Saints, but mainly in Christ and Theotokos. Particularly noteworthy is the poet's love for Theotokos, for whom he composed over sixty canons (the number sixty-five is not exact, even if it is mentioned by many scholars), of which there are many edited and many are still unedited. Another characteristic of the canons John Mauropous composed for Theotokos is that he composed them in all eight sounds and thus the whole spectrum of *octaechia* $(\dot{o}\kappa\tau a\eta\chi i\alpha)$ is covered, which is considered particularly important for a poet of canons.

The dissertation I am considering to elaborate will have as subject an *octaechia* of canons in honor of Theotokos (work by John Mauropous). In this thesis I will publish for the first time some unknown texts of the hymnographer. After a critical edition having been held, there will be a translation of the canons in modern Greek. Furthermore, in the thesis I will deal with the manuscript tradition of the texts that I will publish. Another part of the thesis will be the tracing of the influences on the poetry of Mauropous by Church Fathers, ecclesiastical writers, as well as secular literature by which the poet is influenced. What is more, according to the results of the edition I will make, there will be a special chapter that will be referred to the characteristics of Mauropous' poetry, such as language, measure, etc. We will also make a comparison of the canons in honor of Theotokos of other poets, in order to identify common elements

and divergences. Finally, in the thesis there will be a chapter which will refer to an overall aesthetic evaluation of the edited work.

With this thesis, if approved and completed, I believe that new, previously unknown, texts of Mauropous will come to light and will be studied in greater detail to further contribute to the development of the science of Hymnography.

INDICATIVE BIBLIOGRAPHY

- ✓ F. D'Aiuto, *Tre canoni di Giovanni Mauropode in onore di santi militari*, Supplemento n. 13 al 'Bollettino dei Classici', Roma 1994.
- ✓ F. D'Aiuto, «Un canone di Giovanni Mauropode in onore dei ss. Cosma e Damiano», *Rivista di Studi bizantini e neoellenici* 37 (2000), σσ. 99-157.
- ✓ Μυρσίνη Αναγνώστου, «Ἰωάννου Μαυρόποδος, Ανέκδοτος παρακλητικὸς
 Κανὼν εἰς τὸν Άρχάγγελον Μιχαήλ», Παρνασσὸς ΝΒ΄ (2010), σσ. 173-190.
- ✓ R. Anastasi, «Su Giovanni d'Euchaita», *Siculorum Gymnasia* 29 (1976), σσ. 19-49.
- ✓ R. Anastasi, Giovanni Mauropode, metropolita di Euchaita, Canzoniere, Catania 1984.
- ✓ F. Bernard, Writing and Reading Byzantine Secular Poetry, 1025-1081, Oxford 2014.
- ✓ Σ. Εὐστρατιάδης, Ἰωάννης ὁ Μαυρόπους : Μητροπολίτης Εὐχαΐτων, Ἀθῆναι 1931.
- ✓ Σ. Εὐστρατιάδης, Θεοτοκάριον, τ. Α΄, [Άγιορείτικη Βιβλιοθήκη],
 Chennevières-sur-Marne 1931.
- ✓ J. M. Hussey, «The canons of John Mauropus», *Journal of Roman Studies* 37 (1947), σσ. 7-73.
- ✓ J. M. Hussey, «The Writings of John Mauropus», *Byzantinische Zeitschrift* 44 (1951), σσ. 278-282.
- Α. Καρπόζηλος, «Συμβολὴ στὴ μελέτη τοῦ βίου καὶ τοῦ ἔργου τοῦ Ἰωάννη Μαυρόποδος», Ἐπιστημονικὴ Ἐπετηρὶς Φιλοσοφικῆς Σχολῆς Πανεπιστημίου Ἰωαννίνων, Δωδώνη: παράρτημα 18, Ἰωάννινα 1982.
- ✓ A. Karpozilos, *The Letters of Ioannes Mauropus Metropolitan of Euchaita, Greek text, translation, and commentary,* [CFHB], Thessalonike 1990.
- ✓ A. Karpozilos, «The Biography of Ioannes Mauropus again» Ελληνικὰ 44 (1994), σσ. 51–60.
- ✓ A. Kazhdan, «Some problems in the biography of John Mauropous», Jahrbuch der Östreichicher Byzantinistik 43 (1993), σσ. 87-111.
- ✓ A. Kazhdan, «Some problems in the biography of John Mauropous II», Byzantion 65 (1995), σσ. 362-387.

- ✓ P. de Lagarde (ed.), *Iohannis Euchaitorum metropolitae quae in Codice Vaticano Graeco 676 supersunt*, Amsterdam 1979.
- ✓ J. Lefort, «Rhétorique et politique: trois discours de Jean Mauropous en 1047», *Travaux et Mémoires* 6 (1976), σσ. 265-303.
- ✓ J. N. Ljubarskij, «K biografii Ioanna Mavropoda», *Byzantinobulgarica* 4 (1973), σσ. 41-51.
- ✓ P. Lemerle, «Le Gouvernement des Philosophes: L'enseignement, Les écoles, La Culture» στον τόμο: Cinq études sur le Xle siècle Byzantin, σσ. 195–258, Paris 1977.
- ✓ C. Livonos, «Exile and Return in John Mauropous, Poem 47», *Byzantine and Modern Greek Studies* 32, n. 1 (2008), σσ. 38–49.
- ✓ Κ. Γ. Μπόνης, Ἰωάννου, μητροπολίτου Εὐχαΐτων, τοῦ Μαυροπόδος (ΙΑ΄ αἰ.) ὁ κανὼν εἰς τοὺς Τρεῖς Ἰεράρχας καὶ ἡ δογματικὴ τούτου σημασία, Ἀθῆναι 1967.
- ✓ Α. Δ. Παναγιώτου (ed.), Ο υμνογράφος του Αγίου Νικολάου Ιωάννης
 Μαυρόπους, [Βυζαντινή Γραμματεία 5], Αθήνα 2010.
- Α. Δ. Παναγιώτου, Κειμενοδρόμιο : οδοιπορικό στα πρόσωπα και στα κείμενα της βυζαντινής πεζογραφίας, Αθήνα 2013.
- ✓ Έλένη Παπαηλιοπούλου Φωτοπούλου, Ταμεῖον Άνεκδότων Βυζαντινῶν ἀσματικῶν Κανόνων, Ἀθῆνα 1996.
- ✓ Enrica Follieri (ed.), *Otto canoni paracletici a N.S. Gesù Cristo*, [Altri Testi della pietà Bizantina 2], Roma 1967.
- ✓ Μ. Γ. Φούγιας, Ἰωάννης Μαυρόπους μητροπολίτης Εὐχαΐτων : ΙΑ΄ αἰών: Ἐποχή-βίος-ἔργα-χαρακτήρ, Ἀλεξάνδρεια 1955.